

1. What products were traded on the following routes:
  - a. Silk Road
  - b. Trans-Sahara
  - c. Indian Ocean
  - d. Southern China Sea
  - e. Western Europe
2. What were the 3 Indian empires in the Western Hemisphere?
3. What empire ruled present day India? Iran? Turkey?  
Mexico? Germany? Africa?
4. Which region did astronomy, mathematics, and medicine come from?
5. What did the Songhai empire trade?
6. What did the Chinese empire trade?
7. Where did the Renaissance begin? What centuries did it run from?
8. Who was the founder of Humanism?
9. What does the word Renaissance mean? (1 word answer)
10. Which Renaissance man wrote a book called *The Prince*?
11. Who developed the modern printing press? What book was printed first?
12. Who painted the ceiling of the Sistine Chapel?
13. What was the Renaissance a rebirth of? (2 civilizations)
14. Who painted the Mona Lisa and the Last Supper?
15. What English playwright reflected the ideas of the Renaissance?
16. What did Martin Luther post on the front door of his church?
17. What century did Martin Luther do this in?
18. What did King Henry VIII do in order to divorce his first wife?
19. Which monarch tolerated dissenters and defeated the Spanish Armada?
20. Who introduced the idea of predestination? Where was he from?
21. What group was given religious freedom by the Edict of Nantes? What country was this in?
22. What was an indulgence? Who was upset about them?
23. What was usury? Why were the merchants upset at the Roman Catholic Church about this?
24. Who had absolute domination of Europe's religious institution on the eve of the Reformation?

25. Who translated the Bible from Latin into German?
26. Where did the 30 Years War take place? Who was it between?
27. What did the Catholic Church do in response to the Protestant Reformation?
28. What was the name of the court they created that tried those who denied basic doctrines?
29. What council did the Catholic Church call, and what did it decide?
30. What was the name of the priest group that formed in the Catholic Reformation?
31. Whose ideas worked BEST? What does each letter stand for?
32. Whose ideas hit with a POW? What does each letter stand for?
33. Who did King Henry VIII make head of the church of England?
34. Who made the Anglican Church into the national church of England?
35. Whose views did the northern German states side with in the 30 Years War?
36. Whose views did the southern German states side with in the 30 Years War?
37. What was the name given to French Calvinists?
38. What Catholic group was founded in response to the Protestant Reformation?
39. What 3 segments of European culture grew in response to the Reformation?
40. Who changed the focus of the 30 Years War from a religious issue to a political issue?
41. Where was he from?
42. How did the Pope respond to Martin Luther after the 95 Theses made news throughout Europe?
43. What Royal family ruled the Holy Roman Empire at the outbreak of the 30 Years War?
44. What religious body did they belong to?
45. What 3 cultural values grew out of the reformation in Europe?